

NEK-0001

**IN THE CLAIMS**

1. (Currently amended) A method for producing an organic acid, which comprises:  
mixing a compound containing one or two aldehyde groups and an alcohol as a solvent to  
obtain a reaction mixture, wherein the alcohol is a hydrocarbon compound; and

maintaining the reaction mixture in a liquid phase in the presence of pure oxygen or O<sub>2</sub>-  
enriched air containing 25-90% oxygen at a temperature of 0-70°C, under a pressure condition of  
an-atmospheric pressure to 10 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>, and for 2-10 hours.

2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the solvent is used in an amount of 1-55  
wt%, based on 100 wt% of the aldehyde group-containing compound.

3. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the aldehyde group-containing  
compound is selected from the group consisting of formaldehyde, acetaldehyde, propionaldehyde,  
n-butyraldehyde, i-butyraldehyde, 2-methylbutyraldehyde, n-valeraldehyde, caproaldehyde,  
heptylaldehyde, nonylaldehyde, and 2-ethylhexylaldehyde.

4. (Canceled).

5. (Canceled).